

# Unions of line in finite fields

*Q: Given a collection of lines in Euclidean space, how “large” can their union be?*

**Model Problem:** “Euclidean”  $\rightarrow$   $\mathbb{F}$  Vector Space over a finite field”

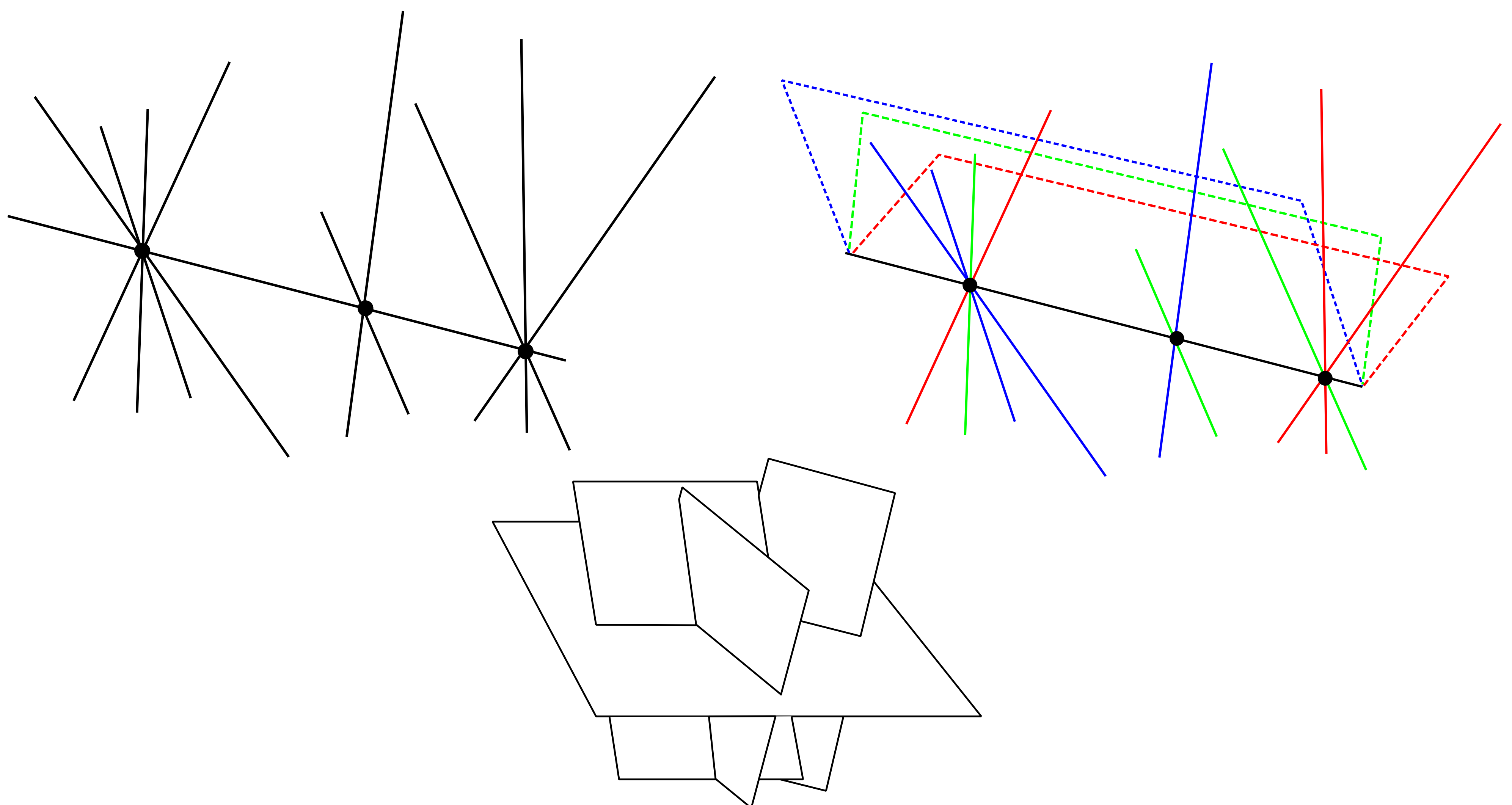
**Conjecture:** If  $\dim(\text{collection}) \geq 2(d-1) + \beta$  then  $\dim(\text{union}) \geq d + \beta$

**Progress:** Proved conjecture for finite fields.

Conjecture is sharp, so no further progress possible on model problem.

**Further Work:** Can results for the model problem be extended to Euclidean space?

**Possible Obstruction:** Idealized lines intersect in a single point. Approximate lines that are almost parallel can intersect in large regions.



Richard Oberlin  
roberlin@math.fsu.edu